

# 5 WXÅa ]Vč 7i Yfdc



## 7i Yfdc! 7 cbVčfXUF

=HJ]Ubc

DUF LbXc ]b hYfa ]b] [ YbYfU ]ža ] hfcj c ]b UWčfXc  
Včb`U hYg] gcghYbi HJXU`XUhc`WY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' VčbWYfXU Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

=b[ `Āg

6fcUX`mgdYU\_]b[ ž`=U[ fYY`k ]h` VMMi gY

G]`Ā`]bW]b]`UX`Uddc[ [ ]UFY`U hYg] gcghYbi HJXU`]b  
ei Lbhc`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' VčbWYfXU Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

CbY`]gj Yfma i W ]bW]bYX`hc`U[ fYY`k ]h` VMMi gY

G]`di Ā` Vča dfYbXYfY` ]`di bhc`X]j ]gU'X]`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' VčbWYfXU Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc Ygj ½]XcždYfc`bc`g' VčbWYfXU Vča d`YfLa YbH

=Vb`gY` ]g` Yf`dc]bh`

Gcbc`d]YbLa YbfY`XfU WčfXc`g` `ZUhc`WY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žhcUa YbH`XY`UWYfXc`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

=Ybh]fY`mU[ fYY`h`Uh

GcghYb[ c`f]XU`g VčbXc`U`ei UY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žhcUa YbH`XY`UWYfXc`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

=YbXcf`gY`k`c`Y`YU`f`h`X`m`h`Y`cd]b]cb`h`Uh`

## 7i Yfdc! 9gUf`Yb`XYgUWYfXc

=HJ]Ubc

DUF LbXc ]b hYfa ]b] [ YbYfU ]ža ] hfcj c ]b`X]gU WčfXc  
Včb`U hYg] gcghYbi HJXU`XUhc`WY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žYb`XYgUWYfXc`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

=b[ `Āg

6fcUX`mgdYU\_]b[ ž`=X]gU[ fYY`k ]h` VMMi gY

G]`Ā`]bW]b]`U Včbz`HUFY`U hYg] gcghYbi HJXU`]b  
ei Lbhc`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žYb`XYgUWYfXc`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfc

CbY`]gj Yfma i W ]bW]bYX`hc`X]gU[ fYY`k ]h` VMMi gY

Bcbc`g`h`bH`Y`bi`a`Yfcg`f]gYfj`Yž`g]`di`Ā`  
Vča`dfYbXYfY` ]`di`bhc`X]j` ]gU'X]`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ybh]YbXY`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfcždYfc`bc`g' Ygh`žXY`UWYfXc`Yb`c`UWgc`i`hc`

=Vb`gY` ]g`dc]bh`žVi`hX]gU[ fYY`k ]h` ]hYbh]fY`m`

Gcbc`d]YbLa YbfY`]b`X]gU WčfXc`g` `ZUhc`WY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žYb`Vča`d`Yhc`XYgUWYfXc`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`U[ i ]Yb

=gfc]b[ `mX]gU[ fYY`h`Uh

A ]`cddcb[ c`Zyfa`La`YbH`U`U`hYg]`g`VčbXc`U`  
ei`UY`

GY'i gJ'W LbXc ]g' Ygh`žYb`Vča`d`YfU`cdcg]V]i`b`Včb`Y` di bhc`XY`j ]gU'XY`chfU`dYfg`cbU`

=Ua`Z]fa`m`cddcg]X`hc`h`Y`]XYU`h`Uh`

# 5 WXÅa ]Vč 7i Yfdc



## 7i Yfdc! 7 ca dUFUM]cbYg

=fU]Ubc

""Y""g] Uggca ][ ]Ubc#X]ZZYf]gVčbc ]b'f]ZYf]a Ybrc  
U""

=b[ `Åg

UbX UFY'gja ]UF#X]ZZYfYbhUgfY[ UFxg]hc

I bU'a UbYFU]bZcfa U`XY'YI dcbYf'gja ]]hi XYg'YgdVčZ]VU]g'c`XY`UWf`Vča dUFUM]cbYg'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

5`X]ZZYfYbnU'X]""z""a cgfU""

=b`VčbhfUg]hc ž g]ck g

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'ei ]YfY'YbZU]h]nUF`U'X]ZZYfYbV]U'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

=b`VčbhfUg]hc`Včb""z""`Ä""

VmVčbhfUg]h ]h ]g]UFY

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'ei ]YfY'YbZU]h]nUF`U'X]ZZYfYbV]U'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

""Ä'g]a ]`Y'U""`]b'ei Ubrc`YbhUa V]""

]g]g]a ]`UF`hc ]b'f'YgdVčcZ

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'ei ]YfY'YbZU]h]nUF`mYI d`]Wf`U'g]a ]]hi X'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

""Y""X]ZZYf]gVčbc ]b'h'fa ]b]`X]""

UbX`X]ZZYf`]b'h'fa g]cZ""

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'ei ]YfY'YbZU]h]nUF`mYI d`]Wf`U'X]ZZYfYbV]U'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

=`df]a cZ`U'X]ZZYfYbnU'XY`g]VčbXc'h'fa ]bY`X]  
dUFU]cbY""

HV`Y`Z]fgh žVmVčbhfUg]žh`Y`g]VčbX

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'ei ]YfY'YbZU]h]nUF`U'X]ZZYfYbV]U'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

I bU'XY`Y`g]a ]]hi X]b]#X]ZZYfYbnY`d]Ö`Y ]XYbh]ZFU""  
Y""g]`f]g]VčbhfU""

CbY`cZ`h`Y`a U]b`g]a ]UF]h]Yg#X]ZZYfYbWg]Včk`Yb  
UbX`]g]h`Uh

Gy'i gU'WUbXc'gY'Yg]U`Y`Wb`g]a ]]hi XYg'c`Vča dUFUM]cbYg'YgdVčZ]VU]g'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg

: fU`Y`U`fYzi bU'XY`Y`X]ZZYfYbnY`ZFU""Y""`Ä`WY""

CbY`X]ZZYfYbW`Včk`Yb`UbX`]g]h`Uh`žk`\YfYUg

Gy'i gU'dUFU'fYg]U`fU`U'X]ZZYfYbV]U'YbhY'Xcg'VčgUg`di`YXY`gYf`Y`Vča ]Ybnc`XY'i bU`Uf[ U`]g]U'XY`X]ZZYfYbV]U]g

## 7i Yfdc! C d]b]cbYg

=fU]Ubc

G]`dchfY`WY`Xi bei Y`UZZYfa UFY`WY""

Gy'i gU'dUFU'XUF'i bU'cd]b]i b'dYfgcbU`žXY`U`WU`bc`gY`Yg]Vča d`YhUa`YbhY`Včbj`YbV]Xc

=b[ `Åg

=k ci`X`g]h]h`Uh

G]`dchfY`WY`Včbg]XYfUFY`j`U`XU`f]dchYg]`g]VčbXc`U  
ei UY""

=h]g]Ya`g]hc`a`Y`h`Uh

Gy'i gU'dUFU'XUF'i bU'cd]b]i b'dYfgcbU`žXY`U`WU`bc`gY`Yg]Vča d`YhUa`YbhY`Včbj`YbV]Xc

# 5 WXÅa ]Vø 7i Yfdc



GYWbXc`j`a ]c`di bhc`X]j ]gU`  
GY`i gJ`dUfU`XUf`i bU`cd]b]i b`dYfgcbU`

=b`a mcd]b]cb

8U`i bU`dfcgdYHj` U`dfYHLa YbH`dYfgcbUY`  
GY`i gJ`dUfU`XUf`i bU`cd]b]i b`dYfgcbU`

: fca`a mcd]bhcZj ]Yk

Gcbc`XY`fjXYU`WY`  
GY`i gJ`dUfU`XUf`i bU`cd]b]i b`dYfgcbU`

=Ua`cZH`Y`cd]b]cb`h`Uh

7]`gcbc`bi a YfcgY`fU[ ]cb]`WY`]bXi Vøbc`U`f]HbYfY`  
Vj`": fUYggY`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`ei ]YfY`Ybi a YfU`Ug`fU`hcbYg`dUfU`U[ c

=W`Y]Y`Y`h`Uh`h`YfY`UfY`gY`YfU`f`YU`gcbg`": ]f`ghnž`  
GWbX`m

F ]Hb[ c`X]`dchYf`UZZYfa UfY`Vøb`WfH`nnU`WY`""]b`  
ei Ubc`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`ei ]YfY`XUf`i bU`cd]b]i b`dYfgcbU``XY`U`ei Y`bc`gY`YgH`ZgY[ i fc`mi b`Zi bXLa Ybhc`dUfU`YgJ`cd]b]i b

=h]ga`mWY`YZH`Uh` VWM`gY`

## 7i Yfdc! 7cbWøcfYg

=H]Ubc

=b[`Åg

GdcgU`bXc`f`H`Ybn]cbYj`Yfgc`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`Wla V]U`XY`g`Yhc`mU`Vøa ]Ybnc`XY`i b`bi Yj`c`d`f`U`Zc

@Yhi`gbck`UbU`nmY`#i fb`hc`#Ua ]bY

5j`YbXc`VøbZyfa`Uhc`ei`Yg`c`di`bhc`Z`Ä`d`cgg]V`Y`cfU`  
VøbWbhfUfg]`g`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`Wla V]U`XY`g`Yhc`mU`Vøa ]Ybnc`XY`i b`bi Yj`c`d`f`U`Zc

=h]gbck`WUf`h`Uh` ""@Yhi`gh`fb`ci`f`U`H`YbH]cb`hc

æž]bc`HfYžbW`ggUf]c`dfYbXYfY`]b`Vøbg]XYfU]cbY`  
i bU`ZcbXLa YbHU`Y`Uf[ ca YbH]cbY`Vøbhc`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`U[ fY[ U]bZcfa`U`j`i b]a`dchU`bH`U`i b`Uf[ i a Ybhc`mU`XY`gU`ffc`U`Xc

A`cfYcY`YfžcbY`Uf[ i a YbHU[ U]bgh`h`]g`W`b`b`ch`VY`][ bcf`YX.

Di`f`La`a`YH`YbXc`WY`""]bcb`V]gc[ bU`X]a`YbH]WUfg`  
WY`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`U`W`d`H`U`i b`Uf[ i a Ybhc`c`di`Yg`c`Z`d`Yfc`gY`ei ]YfY`g`[ Yf]f`i b`Ub`½]g]g`a`½g`d`fc`Z`bXc

5Xa ]H`X`m`ž`Vi`h

Di`f`YggYbXc`j`Yfc`WY`""]žf]a`UbY`UdYfH`U`X`ca`UbXU`  
gY`g]U`  
GY`i gJ`WU`bXc`gY`U`W`d`H`U`i b`Uf[ i a Ybhc`c`di`Yg`c`Z`d`Yfc`gY`ei ]YfY`g`[ Yf]f`i b`Ub`½]g]g`a`½g`d`fc`Z`bXc

=h]g]fi`Y`h`Uh` ž`n`Y`h`h`Y`Z`M`f`Ya`U]bg]h`Uh

# 5 WXÅa ]Vø 7i Yfdc



Dcgrc`WY""žbc b`V]gc[ bUX]a Ybh]WUfgj`WY"" ; fUbhXž žbYj YfH.YYgg  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`UWdHUi b`Uf[ i a Ybrc`cdi YgrcždYfc:gY`ei ]YfY`g [ Yf]f`i b`Ub½]g]g'a ½g]dfcž bXc

5`VøbhfUf]c"" C b`h.Y`VøbhfUf]nž  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`Vøff][ Y`i bU`VøYbV]U`YffUXLž`i Y[c`XY`\UWYf`YgHUV`W]Xc`X]WU`VøYbV]U`Vøa c`VøffYV]U

8Ui b`Urc"" C b`h.Y`cbY`UbX  
GY'i gJ`dUfU`]bfcXi V]f`i b`LgdV]Vtc`X]ZYfYbhY`XY`i b`a ]ga c`Uf[ i a Ybrc

8U`f]f]fc"" C b`h.Y`ch.Yf`UbX  
GY'i gJ`dUfU`]bfcXi V]f`i b`LgdV]Vtc`X]ZYfYbhY`XY`i b`a ]ga c`Uf[ i a Ybrc""G]Ya dfY`gY`i gJ`XYgdi ÅgXY`"cb`h.Y`cbY`UbX""

5`X]gdYf]c`X]"" =b`gd]H`cZ  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`YI dcbY`i b`Uf[ i a Ybrc`ei Y`bc`Yg`Vø`YfYbhY`Vøb`V]Yf]c]gXUrc]c`VøYbV]Ug

Bcbcg]UbH`g]f]Hb[ U`WY"" 8Ygd]H`h.Y`ZUMh Uh  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`YI dcbY`i b`Uf[ i a Ybrc`ei Y`bc`Yg`Vø`YfYbhY`Vøb`V]Yf]c]gXUrc]c`VøYbV]Ug

GV]Ybh]Z]V]a YbhY#Grcf]V]a YbhY"" GV]Ybh]Z]W`n# ]grcf]W`mgdYU\_]b[  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`\UW`fYZYfYbV]U`U`\YV]cg`V]Ybh]Z]V]g]c`\]g]f]V]g

5`hU`dfcdc]h]c"" =bV]KYbH`m  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`d]YbgJ`Yb`i b`d`UbH]Ua ]Ybrc`UX]V]cbU`ei Y`di YXY`g] g]YbH]f`Y`Ub½]g]g

=bc`hfY"" : i fh.Yfa cfY  
GY'i gJ`WUbXc:gY`XYgUffc`U`i b`d`UbH]Ua ]Ybrc`\Ug]U`i b`b]j Y`a i m]UbU`É]Vø