

=ba][fUM]i b 9gi X]Uf



9gi X]Uf ! i b]j Yfg]XUX

< c`UbXÅg

=_nci `a]^[fUU[]bgWf]j Yb`b`YYb`i b]j Yfg]hY]h`
=bX]Wf`ei Y`ei]YfYg`a Uf]W`UfhY

J]YhbLa]hU

HÉ]`a i b[\]XUb\ j ¼`a hlf b[í]\ W

=_nci `a]^[fUU[]bgWf]j Yb`j ccf`SSSSSSSSSSSSSS"
=bX]Wf`ei Y`ei]YfYg`a Uf]W`UfhY`Yb`i bU]g][bUhi fU

HÉ]`a i b`í Bb[`É`_`Í`U` \ WSSSSSSSSSSSSSS"

Yb`VUMY`cfd`Y]X]b[
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

í]\ W

Yb`dcg] fUXi Uh
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

h Vg

Yb`XcVtcfUh
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

h] b`g

Yb`j c`h`XgY`cd`Y]X]b[
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

h`b`h][]Ub

Yb`XY`h`XgY`cd`Y]X]b[
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

V`b`h][]Ub

Yb`cb`]bY`Wfg`g
H]dc`XY`a UfÉW`U

hf W`h`mb

=_nci `[fUU[`U`b`i`k`i` b]j Yfg]hY]hgi XYfYb`j ccf`
SSSSSSSSSSSS"
=bX]Wf`U`Xi fUM]i b`XY`h`i`dYf]cXc`XY`]bhYfWla V]c

HÉ]`a i b`í` W`X`W`h`]`h`f` b[í]\ W`W`U`V`b`
h`f`cb[SSSSSSSSSSS"

Yb`gYa YgYf
8 i fUM]i b`XY`U`Yg]ubV]U`Yb`U`i` b]j Yfg]XUX`XY`XYg]bc

a h`É

Yb`UWXYa]gW`UWf
8 i fUM]i b`XY`U`Yg]ubV]U`Yb`U`i` b]j Yfg]XUX`XY`XYg]bc

a h`b`Ba` \ W

K Uhn]`b`XY`VYdYf_]b[Yb`j ccf`h`k`Yf`gY`]b[]`j` ccf`
gi XYb`h`b`3
=bZcfa UfhY`XY`Ug`fYg]f]W]cbYg`UWcfU`Yg`dUfU`Yg`i`X]Ub`h`g

B\ b[\ b`W` `¼`a` j] W`W`c`g`b` \ j]`B` `¼`[`É`B

=ba][fUM]i b 9gi X]Uf



A cYh[_XY'_cd]YQb'cZXY'cf][]bY'Y'XcW'a YbhYb'nYZ
]bX]YbYb3

HÐ]d\]'fÉb\ 'V b'gJc'\UmH4'] i [VØ

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'h]YbYgei Y'dfYgYbhUf'XcW'a Ybhcg'cf][]bU'Ygc'ZchWtd]Ug

K Uhn]'b'XY'hcY'U]b[g ccfk UfXYb]j Ub'XY
i b]j Yfg]h]h3

B\ b['mÉ Wi í i j ¼'WUf b[í]\ W¼[É3

DUFU'U'gc']V]hi X'XY'UWWgc'U'Ui b]j Yfg]XUX

NU'_YYb'Zcfa Y'Y'hcY'U]b['cbh] Ub[Yb3

6 bW' []Wc'HÐ]h 'a]b\ d\ VWWÉb\ h V\Éb[3

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'fYV]f]g]i bU'WfU'XY'UWdhU]i b

J ccfn]YhXY'i b]j Yfg]h]hicc_'UWta a cXU]Y3

Hf b[í]\ WW'í a 'V c'W ' '\Éb[3

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'U'i b]j Yfg]XUX'dfcdcfV]cbU'U'c'Ua]Ybh

6Yj UhXY'Wfg g'cc_'Yb'gU] YdYf]cXY3

? \í U\ Wb¼mW'VUc[a h] []Ub'h W'h d\Um_\Éb[3

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'h 'd'Ub'XY'Ygh X]cg'WbhYa d'U'dYf]cXcg'XY'df'W]Wg'dfcZ]g]cbU'Yg

N]b'Yf'gh X]Y'cg]Yb]j ccf'i]hk]ggY']b[ggh XYbhYb
Ubi k 'i b]j Yfg]h]h3

HÐ]W'd\]'f \ Wd\É_\]'¼g]b\j]É'fUc'í]' 'f b[
b¼m\Um_\Éb[3

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'h]YbYgei Y'dU[Uf'U'a UfÉW'U'Yb'U'i b]j Yfg]XUX'XY'XYg]bc

<cY'_Ub']_XY'j ccfi]f] Ub[j Ub'a]'b
Uba YX]b[gdfcWg'VY_] ^Yb3

@¼a'gJc'HÐ]W'h '_' a 'fU] b'f] b'WUí b']b]] VØ

=bZcfa UfY'XY'W'a c'Vtbg 'hUf'Y'YghXc'XY'h 'gc']V]hi X

K Uhn]'b'XY'OU'OU]j YfY]ghYb3

MÉ Wi b[Éb'b['O]É b[Éb'b['O¼[É3

=bZcfa UfY'XY' b]j Y'XY'X]ca U'bYWWgUf]c'dUfU'gYf'UWdhU'Xc'Yb'U'i b]j Yfg]XUX

<cY'k Yf_h\YhSSSSSSSSSSSS'gng]hYa 3

< 'h b['SSSSSSSSSS'b\ 'h b¼c3

DYX]f']bZcfa U]i b'gcVfY'Y'g]ghYa U

WYX]hng]hYa

hÉ'W

H]dc'XY'g]ghYa U

YccfXY']b[gng]hYa

W a í] a

H]dc'XY'g]ghYa U

? f]f]_YYb'UWXYa]gW'UZgWf]Zhicd'\YhY]bXY'j Ub
a]'b'i]hk]ggY']b[3

HÐ]W'í Wb\ b'V b[í] a W]_É\ WfUc'í]b¼m
_\Éb[3

DfY[i bhUf'g] 'fYV]f]g]i bU'Wtd]U'XY'h 'Yi dYX]Ybh'UWXAa]Vt'U'Z]bU'XY'U'Yg]hbV]U

=ba][fUM]i b 9gi X]Uf



K Y_Y`Yfafa YhcXYb`k cfXYb`Yf`[VVfi]_h3
DfY[f`]bZcfa U]i b`gcVfY`Y`Ygj`c`XY`YbgYi UbnU

7 1W`[] b[`X m `f b[`b\ `h `b%3

N]`b`Yf`SSSSSSSSSSSS`3
DfY[f`]bZcfa U]i b`gcVfY`Y`Ygj`c`XY`YbgYi UbnU

7i SSSSSSSSS`Um_\Eb[3

`Yn]b[Yb
H]dc`XY`WUgY

V14`[] b[

gYa]bUfg
H]dc`XY`WUgY

\]h c

h hcf]Ug
H]dc`XY`WUgY

\ b[`X b`f]45[

VbZYfYbh]Yg
H]dc`XY`WUgY

\]b[\

K Y_Y`Wfgj ggYb`V]YXYb`XY`g a a Yf`gWcc`g`Uab3
DfY[i bhUf`dcf`U`cZYfU`XY`Wfgcg`XY`U`YgWY`U`XY`j YfUbc

7i `b\ b[`_i`U\ Wá ÖU`Ä`b%3

K UbbYf`k cfXYb`XY`Yi Ua Ybg[`Y`ci XYb3
DfY[i bhUf`dcf`Y`dYf]cXc`XY`Yi 1a YbYg

B\ b[V14`_] a `fUi `Wh `W `W_\]b%3

K Uf`_Ub`_]bZcfa U]Y`cj Yf`U`Y`VYgW_]_VUFY
Wfgj ggYb`j]bXYb3
DfY[i bhUf`Xi`bXY`VbYgY[i]f`]bZcfa U]i b`gcVfY`Ug`Ug][bUhi fUg

H0]W`h `hã`h`Eb[`h]b`j `WV`_i`U\ `W`i`343

<YYZiXY`i b]j Yfg]h]h`Yb`gdcfh`Wbfi a 3
DfY[i bhUf`g]`U`i b]j Yfg]XUX`W`YbU`Vb`]bgU`U]cbYg`XY`dcfh]j Ug

7i `fi b[`hã`h`h`Uc`WU`f b[`i]\ `WUm_\Eb[3

<cY`_Ub`_]`hch`Yb`gi XYbhYj YfYb][]b[`h`Yf`XYb3
DfY[i bhUf`W`a`c`i b]fgY`U`Ug`UgcV]U]cbYg`XY`Ygi X]UbYg

@%a`g]c`h0]W`h`h`Ua`[]U`W`h`W`W`g]b`j]453

K Uhn]`b`XY`[Yg`WU`hY`_cgYb`j ccf`Y`Y`YbgcbXY`f`ci X
]b`0h`X03
DfY[f`]bZcfa U]i b`gcVfY`Y`Vb`gh`XY`U`j]XU`Yb`U`V]i XUX

7\]d`É`g]b`\`c`h`0h`1b`\`d\`Q`14`Uc`b\]4E3

9gi X]Uf`!`7i fgcg`XY`]X]ca Ug
<c`Ub`X`Á`g

J]YbLa]hU

=ba][fUM]i b 9gi X]Uf

K Y_Y'fU'Yb'_Ub']_ghi XYfYb'Ubb'i k 'gMcc`3 B[Eb'b['b1c'fE]W'h \ W'f b[3
=bZcfa UfY'XY`cg]X]ca Ugei Y'gy'di YXYb'Yghi X]Uf'Yb'Y`Wbffc

=g'Yf'Yb'd'Uhg]b[gtcYhgj ccf'a]'b'b]j YU 'hY 7I'_Eh_] a 'fU'fE\i 'fE]\Um_\Eb[3
YdU'Yb3
DFY[i b'f'g]'Yi]gh'b'dfi YWUg'XY'b]j Y'

? Ub']_bc['cj YfgWU_Y'Yb'bUf'Yb'UbXYf'b]j YU 'Ug H[E]W'h i]'fE\i '_\Wb i 'fE\i '\] b'h']_Eb[
\Yh\i]X][Y'b]j YU 'b]Yh\Yh'gY'g3 d\O\ dj]'fE]\Um_\Eb[3
DFY[i b'f'g]'Yg'dcg]V'Y'Wa V]UfgY'XY'b]j Y'Yb'WUg'XY'bc'YgUf'V'bhYbrc

< YYZhi 'Yb[YXYhU]'`YfXY'WgWf]j]b[j Ub'XY 6 b'W'W'X b'W]h] hj '_\i U\ W_\Eb[3
Wfg]g3
DFY[i b'f'g]'Yi]gh'b'XYgW]dV]cbYg'XYh'UXUg'XY`Ug'Ug][b'hi fUg

K Uh]g'\Yha U]a i a 'Ubb'ghi XYb'Yb'dYf'_Ug3 G'g'h']i UWU'a h`d`14Uc'b\]E3
DFY[i b'f'dcf'Y'a '12]a c'bOa Yfc'XY'Ygi X]Ub'Yg'Yb'WUXU'WUgY'

K Uhn]b'XY'WgW]_VUFY'ZUW]hY]hYb']b'i k 'gMcc`3 7 'g j hW h'f b[W'b\ b[[E3
DFY[i b'f'dcf`Ug]bg]U'U]cbYg'XY`Wbffc

Cf[Ub]gYfYb'f`Y'cc_'Yi Wfg]Yg3 'f b[W'g di d'WWWi mb'Xi b[c b'\Um_\Eb[3
DFY[i b'f'g]'Y`Wbffc'cf[Ub]nU'Yi Wfg]cbYg

K Y_Y'dfc[fUa a Uf]V]YXYb'f`Y'Ubb3 7I'b\ b[W b['fE\ b'1c3
=bZcfa UfY'gcVfY`cgdfc[fUa Ugei Y'gy'cZYfUbb

9gi X]Uf! '6WUg

< c'UbXAg J]YhUa]hU
=_'nci 'a]^[fUU[]bZcfa YfYb'cj Yf'WYi fnYb" H[E]i b'i '\]j 'WWW\]\ Ww b[
DYX]f']bZcfa UW]i b'gcVfY'Z]bUbV]UW]i b

K Y_Y'cf[Ub]gU]Yg_i bbYb'a]'b'ghi X]Yg 7 14h W Wb1c'W'h Wc'fE]\ Ww b[3
Z]bUbV]YfYb3
DFY[i b'f'ei A'cf[Ub]ga cg'di YXYb'Z]bUbV]Uf'hi g'Ygi X]cg

=_\YW'bccX'Ubb'Z]bUbV]Y'Y'i `dj ccf H[E]Wb\ 'f h4'W'Eb\ Wc'SSSSSSSSSSSSSSS"
SSSSSSSSSSSS"
=bX]Wf'ei Y'bYWg]hUg'Umi XU'Z]bUbV]YFU

=ba][fUM]i b
9gi X]Uf



]bgWf]j]b[g] Y X
5 ei Y`c`dUfU`c`ei Y`bYWg]Hug`Lhi XU`Z]bUbV]YfU

\ Wd\É

_cgYb]j ccf`Yj YbgcbXYf\ci X
5 ei Y`c`dUfU`c`ei Y`bYWg]Hug`Lhi XU`Z]bUbV]YfU

W]`d\Ég]b\`c h

_]bXYfcdj Ub[
5 ei Y`c`dUfU`c`ei Y`bYWg]Hug`Lhi XU`Z]bUbV]YfU

W]Ba`g] Wf`Ya

K Y`Y`g`ccf]Yb`gh X]YWi fnYb`n]`b`Yf`VYgW]_VUf3
DYX]f`]bZcfa U]i b`gcVfY`VYWg

7I`b\ b[`c]\ VW b[`b1c\] b`W3

9gi X]Uf`!`7cbj U]XUM]i b`XY`Hfi`cg`Yi hfUb`Yf`cg
< c`UbXÅg

J]YtbLa]HJ

=_nci`[fU]`[a]b`X]d`ca Uj U]XYfYb`]b`OubXQ

HÉ]`a i b`W b[`b\ b`V b[`Wd`WU`a Éb\`O]É`i h
b`VQ

=bX]Wf`ei Y`ei]YfYg`Wbj U]XUf`h`Hfi`c`UW]XÅa]W`Yb`Y`dUÉg`XY`XYg]bc

< YYZhi`Yb`^]ghj Ub`VYQX][XYj Yf]U`Yfgj ccf`\Yh
OUUQ
DYX]f`i bU`]g]U`XY`fLXi Wc`fYg`f`fUXcg`Yb`Y`Yb[i U`Y`Wc`ffYg`cbX]Yb]Y

6 b`W`XUb\`g]W`WU`b\ b[`X`W`[]`W`W b[`b\ b]j
O]É`b[Éb`b[`Q_\Éb[3

K Uf`_Ub`_]`Yb`[Y]`^k UfX][\Y]Xg]Hfgh
j Yf`f]`^Yb3

HÉ]W`h`~`m[] m]W b[`b\ b`h b[`i b[`i`i`3/4

DfY[i b]Uf`Xi bXY`WcbgY[i]f`i b`Wf]Z]W]Xc`XY`Wcbj U]XUM]i b