

# 5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hUM]cbYg

5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hUM]cbYg! 'BUM]a ]Ybhc

5`Ya 1b

K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bg'ØVf`X]Y; YVi fhj cb''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

Dcfhi [i Åg

Bİ gYg]Ua cgZY]nYgYa `Ubi bV]UF`c`bUg]a Ybhc`XY''''

⇒W`ZYi Y'a ]Wž⇒bYb#9i W`VYf]W]hYb`ni `ÖbbYbž  
XUgg''''''bi b`Y]bYb`\_`Y]bYb`Gc`b#]bY`\_`Y]bY`HcW]hYf  
`UYb"

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dYfgcbU`Yi hYfbU`Ubi bV]U`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'i b`b]`c

9gci `ZY]nYa `X]nYf!`\\Ygei Y''''U[cfU`hYa `i a `Z]`b`c#  
i a U`Z]`b`U"

K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bg'ØVf`X]Y; YVi fhii bgYfYg`\_`Y]bYb  
Gc`bYg#HÖW]hYfWYbg'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

Bİ g[ cg]UF]Ua cgXY`Ubi bV]UF`c`bUg]a Ybhc`Xc`bcggc  
VWÆ

9g]ghii bgY]bY`[fc»Y: fYi XYžX]Y; YVi fhii bgYfYf  
HcW]Yf# bgYfYg`Gc`bgVY`Ubbmi [ YVYb"

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c/[ YbYfU`a Yb]h`gY`Y`Yb`hUf`YhUg`Vcb`U`Zhc`XY`  
b]`c

Bİ gYg]Ua cgZY]nYgYa ``Yg]UdfYg]b]Uf`''''žc`bcggc`Z]`c#  
U`bcggJ`Z]`U"

K Ybb`HfÄi a Y`< UbX`i bX`i : i » VY`\_ca a Yb`i bX`U`i g  
K ØbgWYb`@YVYb`k ]fXžXUbb`\_Ubb`a Ub`k`c`\\`j`cb  
Y]bYa `K i bXYf`gdfYWYb`"K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bg'ØVf`X]Y  
; YVi fhj cb''''

I b`dcYa U`ei Y`di YXY`i gJ'fgy`WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

8Yn`XYX]b`cg]bUg]a ;cgžXYn`XYX]b`cg]bcgdÄgžYV]a  
Yg]Yg]bcj cg]bÖa Yf`cg]U`bcggJ`Z]a É]U`V]Yg]W`''''Y`''''hÄ`c  
dfU]hYf`XY`Ubi bV]UF`c`bUg]a Ybhc`XY''''

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf[ `ØW`]W]i bX`XUb`\_VUF`ZÖf`X]Y; YVi fh  
i bgYfYg# bgYfYf''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

7ca `Ua cf`Y`Yg]Yf`UbÄUžXUa cg]Ug]Vc]Uj ]bXUg]U''''''

K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bgžXYb`bYi Yg]hY: Ua ]`Y]bni k UWg  
VY`\_Ubbmi [ YVYb''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

Cf[i `cg]Ua Yb]h`UdfYg]b]Ua cg]c`a U]g]bcj`c`a Ya Vfc`XU  
bcggJ`Z]a É]U''''

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf[ `ØW`]WžX]Y; YVi fhii bgYfYg  
Gc`bYg# bgYfYf`HcW]hYf`VY`\_Ubbmi [ YVYb"

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YFY'Ubi bV]UF`Y`bUM]a ]Ybhc`XY'g `\\]`c

Bİ gYg]Ua cg]a i ]hc`ZY]nYgYa `Ubi bV]UF`U`WY[ UXU`Xc  
bcggc`Z]`c`#XU`bcggJ`Z]`U"

5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hUM]cbYg! '7 ca dfca ]gc

5`Ya 1b

Dcfhi [i Åg

# 5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hUM]cbYg

""i bX""\UWb]g]V]j Yf cVh'  
GYi gJ'dUFU'ubi bV]UF'i b'Vta dfca ]gc

""Y""YgZc'bc]j cg'

""ZFyi Yb]g]V]z]\fY'J Yf cVi b[ 'VY\_Ubbmi [ 'VYb"  
GYi gJ'W]UbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei ]YfY'ubi bV]UF'g' 'Vta dfca ]gc

""hA' c'dfUhf'XY'ubi bV]UF'c'g]i 'bc]j UXc"

K ]f'ZFyi Yb'i bgZ]X]Y'J Yf cVi b[ 'j cb""i bX""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ 'VYb"  
GYi gJ'W]UbXc'gY'ubi bV]U'i b'Vta dfca ]gc

B] gYg]Ua cgZY]nYgYa 'ubi bV]UF'c'bc]j UXc'XY""Y""

< Yff'i bX: fU' ""U g'"" [ 'VYb'X]Y'J Yf cVi b[ ']\fYf  
HcV]hYf""a ]h""zGc\b]j cb'< Yffb'i bX: fU' ""  
fVYbZU'g'U g'""zVY\_Ubbh'8]Y'<cV]nY]h]ghZf  
5 i [ i gh[ 'Yd'Ubh'  
HfUX]V]cbU/gY'i gJ'W]UbXc'cg'dUXfYg'ei ]YfYb'ubi bV]UF'Y' 'Vta dfca ]gc'XY'g' '\]U

Gf""Y'Gf}""zXY""z'ubi bV]Ua'c'bc]j UXc'XY'g' UZ'\Uz""z  
Vta ""zZ]\c'Xc'Gf""Y'Gf}""z]Ua V]Aa E'XY""C  
W]g]Ua Ybhc'Yg]g]YbXc'd'UbY'UXc'dUFU'5 [ cg'c"

: Y]Yfb'G]Y'a ]hi bgX]Y'J Yf cVi b[ 'j cb""i bX""  
GYi gJ'Vta c'i bU]bj ]hUM] b'dUFU'i bU]Z]Yg]U'XY'Vta dfca ]gc

> i bh]gY'U'bi gbU'Z]g]U'XY'Vta Ya cfU]Zc'Xc'bc]j UXc'XY""  
Y""

G]Y'g]bX'\Yfn']W'ni f'J Yf cVi b[ gZ]Yf]j cb""i bX""  
Ua ""Y]b[ 'YUXYb"  
GYi gJ'Vta c'i bU]bj ]hUM] b'dUFU'i bU]Z]Yg]U'XY'Vta dfca ]gc

Cg]g]b\cfYgYgZc'V]fX]Ua Yb]Y'V]bj ]XUXcg'dUFU'U'Z]g]U  
XY'bc]j UXc'XY""Y""Ya ""

## 5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hUM]cbYg! 'A Urf]a cb]c

5`Ya ]b

Dcfh [ i Åg

K ]f'ZFyi Yb'i bgZ]X]Y'<cV]nY]h]j cb""i bX""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ 'VYb"  
GYi gJ'W]UbXc'gY'ubi bV]U'i b'a Urf]a cb]c

B] ghYa cgj'c'dfUhf'XY'ubi bV]UF'c'W]g]Ua Ybhc'XY""Y""

: fU' ""k ]fX'VUX: fU' ""\Y]»Yb"  
GYi gJ'dUFU'ubi bV]UF'Y'a Urf]a cb]c'XY'i bU'a i 'Yf

Gf]""Yg]zdfYg]Yg]U'gY'hcfbUF'UGfU""

< Yff""i bX: fU' ""k ØfXYb]g]V] ØVYf' ÆfY  
HY]bU]a Y'Ub]\fYf'<cV]nY]hg]\f'ZFyi Yb'G]Y'g]bX  
\Yfn']W'Y]b[ 'YUXYbZ]X]Yg]Yb'VYgcbXYfYb'HU[ 'a ]h  
⇒bYb'ni '[ Yb]Y»Yb"  
GYi gJ'W]UbXc'lg'dUFY'lg]bj ]hUb'U'dYfgcb]U'g' 'VcXU

Gf]""Y'Gf""[ 'Yb]a Yb]Y'gc']V]Ua 'U'g' U'dfYg]b]U'Ya  
g]i 'W]g]Ua Ybhc'c'g]b\cf'#5'g]b\cfU'Å'VYa !j ]bXcfU  
dUFU'XYgZi hUf'Yg]Y'X]U'Yg]Y]U'Vta 'Y'Yg'

# 5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hU]cbYg

< Yff'i bX: fU ""k ØFYb'g]W'ØYf' ÆfY'HY] bLa Y  
Lb'XYf' < cW'nY]h]\fYg'Gc\bg#\fYf'HcW'HYf'La ""  
g\Λf'ZfYi Yb"

C 'Gf""Y'UGf}""Vtj ]XUa !bc'dUfU'c'WgJa Ybhc'XY'gfi  
Z]\c'#g UZ]\U""Ya ""Ya #bc'#U""

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`cg'dUXfYg'XY` \ca Vfy'c'XY`Ua i 'Yf'ei Y'gY'WgU]bj ]hU'U`Ug'dYfgcbLg'U`U'VcXU

K Y]'8i ]bi bgYfYa '@WYb'Y]bY'k ]W]h[ Y'F c`Y  
gd]Y'gžk ØFYb'k ]f'i bg'g\Λf'ØYf'8Y]bY'HY] bUa Y  
Lb'i bgYfYf' < cW'nY]h]La ""ja ""ZfYi Yb"

Dcf'gYf' h₂c]a dcf'hUbHY'Ya 'bcggLbj ]XUgž""Y""gc`]M]La cg  
U'g U'dfYgYbÅU'Ya 'bcggc'WgJa Ybhc'Ya ""Ya #bc'#U""

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`U'dUfY'U]bj ]hU'U'U'VcXU'U'La ][ cg'WfW]bcg

## 5 bi bV]cgY]bj ]hU]cbYg! '9j Ybhcg'YgdW]U'Yg

5`Ya 1b

Dcfhi [i Åg

K ]f'k ØFYb'i bg'g\Λf'ZfYi Ybžk Ybb'8i '8]W' i bg'La  
""i a ""Zf'""LbgW` ]Y»Yb'k ØFYgfi

Bĭ'gZ]WfYa cga i ]hc'g]h]gZ]hcgWta 'U'g U'dfYgYbÅU'Ya  
""fXU]L'1g""f\cfU'""Ya #bc'#U""dUfU""

GY'i gJ'dUfU]bj ]hU'U'dYfgcbLg'U'i bU'fYi b]i b'gc'W]U'Yb'i b'i [ U'f'miZ'W'U'YgdW'W]Wž'g'mdcf'i bU'f'U'h'i b'YgdW'W]W

K ]f'V]hYb'ni a '5VYbXYggYbž'i a ""ni 'Z]Yfbo"

Bĭ'g[ cg]UfÉLa cg'XY'HYf'c'df'U'HYf'XU'g U'Wta dU\]U'Ya  
i a 'U'bhU'f'dUfU'Wta Ya cfU'f'""

GY'i gJ'dUfU]bj ]hU'f'dYfgcbLg'U'i bU'WbU'mdUfU'Yi d`]Wf`U'g'f'U'ncbYg'XY`U'fYi b]i b

G]Y'g]bX`\Yfn]W'ni ""Y]b[ Y'UXYb"

C'gYb\cf'#5'gYb\cf'U'Yg]1/2WfX]Ua YbHY'Wtj ]XUXcfU'k  
dUfU""

: cfa Užg'Yi gJ'dUfU]bj ]hU'f'dYfgcbLg'U'i b'Yj Ybhc'Zcfa U""; YbYfU'a YbHY'i gJ'Xc'Yb'WbLg'XY'bY[ cV]cg

; Ya Y]bgLa 'a ]hi bgYfYb': fYi bXYb'k c`Yb'k ]f'""  
Z]Yfbo"K ]f'k ØFYb'i bg'g\Λf'ZfYi Ybžk Ybb'8i  
\_ca a Yb'\_CbhYgfi

Bĭ'gZ]fYa cgi a U'Zyg]U'YbhfY'La ][ cg'dUfU'Wta Ya cfU'f'""Y  
Z]WfÉLa cga i ]hc'Z]nYgWta 'U'g U'dfYgYbÅU'

: cfa Užg'Yi gJ'dUfU]bj ]hU'f'U'La ][ cg'WfW]bcg'dUfU'W'Y'fU'f'i bU'c'W]g]i b'YgdW]U'Y'ja dcf'hUbHY

K ]f'k ØFYb'i bg'ØYf'8Y]bY'HY] bUa Y'g\Λf'ZfYi Yb"

Bĭ'g[ cg]UfÉLa cga i ]hc'ei Y'j cW]É ]YggY"

GY'i gJ'Yb'i bU]bj ]hU]i b'i Y[ c'XY'fYei Yf]f`U'U'g]gYbW]U'XY'XYg]bU'U'f]cž'dUfU'YbZU]hU'f'ei Y'U'dfY]U'fÉLb'g' 'dfYgYbW]U

< ÅhYg]8i '@i gžZf'""ni ""ni '\_ca a Yb3

J cW]É[ cg]Uf]Ua 'XYj ]f'dUfU'""dUfU'""3

≠Zcfa U/g'Yi gJ'dUfU]bj ]hU'f'U'La ][ cg'U'i bU'fYi b]i b'Wt'U'g'c'U'bhYbW]i b'XYj Yf'cg