

DYfgcbU

5bi bV]cgY]bj]hUM]cbYg



5bi bV]cgY]bj]hUM]cbYg! 'BUM]a]Ybhc

9gdYfUbhc

< Öb[Ufc

B] Yg]hgZ]]áU^UcbV] U'bLg_ùc`XY""

² fÒa a Y`ÁfhVg]fOb_ž\c[m'"" _]gVUW1/2U# 1bni#Z]U

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c

A]Yg]hgZ]]áU'dcf`X]f] U`j]ž_Y""bi b`U] U]g
Z]`cb#Z]]bcb"

² fÒa a Y`ÁfhVg]fY_Y_ž\c[m'"" _]gVUW1/2U# 1bni#Z]U
a Y[gnØYhH'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dYfgcbU'Yi hYfbU'Ubi bV]U'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'i b`b] c

B]` U]i g`UcbV] U'bLg_ùcb`XY`b]U'bcj U
_bUc#_bUM]bc"

GnYfYhbÄ_ VY'Y YbHb]` _]gVUW1/2_`a Y[gnØYhÁH'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c

B] Yg]hgùc`][]hU^dcf`Yb_cbXi _]j]b`U""žb]U'bcj U
Z]`c#Z]]bc"

² fÒa a Y`a i hUhi _`W""!hžÖgnØÖh` 1bni b_Uh#Z]i b_UH'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c/[YbYfUa YbH'g`Y`Y`Yb`hUf`YhUg`Vcb`U`Zchc`XY`
b] c

8Y_`Z]b[fYhc`žXY`_d]YXZ]b[fc`ž_U^_i b`h]i` ^bcj U^
V]Z]fc`žb]U`Z]a]`c`_fYg_U]g`"" _U""Yg]hgùc`][]hU^
UcbV] U'bLg_ùc`XY""

Hén`_]V]i` ^žHén`_]V]i` 1/2i` ^žYnY`_Y`U`gn]a`c`_U`
bÖ`Y`g]`_U`V]U`1/2i`b`_""Ág""ÖfÒa`a`Y`Y`YbH`_VY""
a Y[gnØYhÁH'

I`b`dcYa`U`ei`Y`di`YXY`i`gJ'fY'WUbXc`i`bU'dUFY'Uei`]YfY'Ubi`bV]UF'Y`bUM]a`]Ybhc`XY'g`]\`c

? i b`La`c`_U^`b]`YgdYfUgž`_Y`b]`Vcbj`Yb][`Ug`""U`U`U`
a`cbXc"

Gc`_gnYfYhH'`ØXj`ÖhÖ`Ø`""!`hUj`]`1/2cb"

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c

B] Yg]hgZ]YfU^UcbV] U'd`Y^bcj`U`b`a`Ya`Vfcb`XY`b]U`
Z]a]`c`""

² fÒa a Y`a i hUhi _`W`V]U`1/2i`b`_`Y[ÖUW`hU]`1/2ž""!`H'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c

B] Yg]hgùc`][]hU^UcbV] U`U`j`Ybcb`XY`b]U`
Z]`c#Z]]bc"

B] mVc`Xc[g]U`U`Y`YbH`Ø`VY`1/2bni`b`#Z]i`b`_`
a Y[gnØYhÁH'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`i bU'dUFY'Uei]YfY'Ubi bV]UF'Y`bUM]a]Ybhc`XY'g `]\`c

5bi bV]cgY]bj]hUM]cbYg! '7 ca dfca]gc

9gdYfUbhc

< Öb[Ufc

5 bi bV]cgY]bj]hU]cbYg

"" _U^"" Yg]gZ]Ubâ]ù]b]U'

"" Ág"" Y Y[nYrhÁ_ Y[na ½g'

GY'i gJ'dUFU'Ubi bV]Uf'i b'Vta dfca]gc

"" Yg]gZ]]âU^UcbV]]]Ub' [YZ]UbâVtcb"

"" Vc`Xc[Ub`Y Ybh]_ VZ`c[mY Y[nYrhÁ_ Y[na ½g'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'i bU'dUFY'Uei]YFY'Ubi bV]Uf'g' Vta dfca]gc

B]]Yg]gZ]]âU^UcbV] U[]YZ]UbâVtcb`XY"" _U^""

² fÒa a Y`Y YbhØ_ VY"" Ág"" Y Y[nmÁgÁh'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'g'Ubi bV]U'i b'Vta dfca]gc

G]b`cfc`_U^G]b`cf]bc"" XY"" ZUcbW]g`U Yb[U]ù]cb
XY'g]U]Z]]bcZ"" ZU"" Z]`c`XY'G]b`cfc`_U^G]b`cf]bc"" Z
f]Ub_U`E`XY"" 5 [i g]U[]YYXn]ùc`Yg]g]d`Lb]hU'

"" ÒfÒa a Y`Y Ybh]_ VY`½bnì_ Z"" Y Y[nmÁgÁh""!j U# Yž
"" Ág"" Z]½U"" 5i [i g]hì g]Yg_Ø j ½\Uì "

HfUX]V]cbU/g'Y'i gJ'WUbXc`cg'dUXfYg'e]]YFY'Ubi bV]Uf'Y`Vta dfca]gc`XY'g` \]U

J Ybi`_U^U]ù]U`b] Yb`Z]g]c`dcf"" _U^"" dcf`W`Vf]
]]Ub`Yb[U]ù]cb"

; mYfY Y"" Ág"" dUfh]Y]UZ`c[ma Y[ØbbYdY`Ø_`Uh
Y Y[nmÁgØ`Yh'

GY'i gJ'Vta c'i bU]bj]hU]i b'dUFU'i bU]Z]Yg]U`XY`Vta dfca]gc

B]]bj]h]g]U"" _U^"" Yb[U]ù]cZ]g]c`Y""

GnYfYhYh`a Y[\]i b_ "" Ág"" Y Y[nmÁg]dUfh]Y]U""
fX]a a E

GY'i gJ'Vta c'i bU]bj]hU]i b'dUFU'i bU]Z]Yg]U`XY`Vta dfca]gc

5 bi bV]cgY]bj]hU]cbYg!`A Uf]a cb]c

9gdYfUbc

< Öb[Uf c

B]]Yg]gZ]]âU^UcbV] U[]YYXn]ùcb`XY"" _U^""

² fÒa a Y`Y YbhØ_ VZ`c[m"" Ág"" Ögg]Y ½UgcX]U_ "

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'g'Ubi bV]U'i b'a Uf]a cb]c

: fU`]bc"" Yg]c]g]dcg]Y`G]b`cf]bc""

"" \Ua Uf]cg]b`"" Yg]

GY'i gJ'dUFU'Ubi bV]Uf'Y`a Uf]a cb]c`XY'i bU'a i`Yf

: fU`]bc"" _U^G]b`]fc"" UZ]Y`dY]g]]Ub`âY]g]cb`âY`
]]U[]YYXn]ùc`"J]Yg]g]Vcb] YbU]dcf]j`Yb]_U`ù]]`U
gdY]U]Ub`hU[cb`_i b`]"]

"" Ág"" gn]a Èh]h² b`Y Yb`Áh]Y U]h]Yg_Ø `Ø_Öb"
GnYfYhYh`a Y[\] ½Z`c[mY[nØh]ØbbYdY`Y YrhU
_Ø_Öb`Y[Yg]b]d]ch] YØ_ "

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`Lg]dUFY`g]bj]h]b`U`dYf]g]cb]g]U`g` VcXU

G]b`cfc`_U^G]b`cf]bc"" dY]g]]Ub`âY]g]cb`âY`U
[]YYXn]Vt`XY`]U]Z]`c#]]bc]g] f"" âY""

"" Ág"" gn]a Èh]h² b`Y Yb`Áh]Y U]Z]i`_#½bnì_`Yg_Ø` Áb
""

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`cg'dUXfYg`XY` \ca Vfy`c`XY`Ua i`Yf`ei`Y`g]V]g]U]bj]h]b`U`Lg]dYf]g]cb]g]U`U`VcXU

DYfgcbU

5bi bV]cgY]bj]hU]cbYg



ä Ufj]Yghg'fY' [fUj U^Yb'g]U^j]j c'ž'''''' _U'''''' dYfUg
j]Ub'äYg'cb'äY']]U[YXh]uc'g' '''''' äY''''''

A]j Y' bU[ncb Zcbrcgj U[mUh'ÄYhØ_VYbž'''''' Äg'''''' gn'ä hñU
^Yb'ÄhXfYUhYg_Ø 'Ø_Öb''''''

GYi gU'WUbc'U'dUFY'U]bj]hU'U'UVcXU'U'La] [cg'WfW]bcg

5bi bV]cgY]bj]hU]cbYg! '9j YbrcgYgdYU]U'Yg

9gdYfUbc

< Öb[Uf c

B] 'fY'uc'g'ž'g'j]'dcj i gU]ù]'b]b''U'''''' äY'''''' dcf''''''

BU[ncb ÖfØbÄb_ž\U'Y' h' Xb½'Öbb]U''''''

GYi gU'dUFU]bj]hU'U'dYfgcbUg'U'i bU'fYi b]i b'gcV]U'Yb'i b'i [U'f'mZVWU'YgdYVW]Vž'g'mdcf'i bU'fUhi' b'YgdYVW]VW

B] 'dYUg'U'd'Yni fcb'XY'j]U]Z]fa c'äY'j YgdYfa Ubùc
dcf'Zyg]''''''

Gn'ä hñi b_ U'Y'Yb'ÄhXfY'U]j U]gcf'½'½'ž\c[m
a Y[ØbbYdY'Ø_U''''''

GYi gU'dUFU]bj]hU'f'dYfgcbUg'U'i bU'WbU'midUFU'Yi d']Wf'U'g'fU'ncbYg'XY'U'fYi b]i' b

B]]bj]hU]U''''''

GnYfYhY'ä Y[\]ž' ' _U''''''

: cfa U'žg'Y'i gU'dUFU]bj]hU'U'dYfgcbUg'U'i b'Yj Ybrc'Zcfa U''''''; YbYfU'a Ybh'Y'i gU'Xc'Yb'WbUg'XY'bY[cV]cg

B] \U] cg'Zy'g'cb']bhY'Ua]_c'^dcf'Zyg]'''''' _U'b] 'fY
uc'g'ž'g'j]'dcj i gj Yb]"

GnYfj YnØb_ Y[m'VU'½]dU'f]h'ž\c[m'ä Y[ØbbYdY'Ø_U''''''
Äg'ÖfØbÄb_ž\U'Y']g'Y' h' Xb½'Öbb]"

: cfa U'žg'Y'i gU'dUFU]bj]hU'U'La] [cg'WfW]bcg'dUFU'W'YVfU'f'i bU'cW]g]i b'YgdYV]U'Y']a dcf'U'bhY

B] XY] i g'fY'a i 'h' _]Y' j]j Ybi g'

BU[ncb gnYfYhbÄb_ž\c[m'Y' [n'YfY'

GYi gU'Yb'i bU]bj]hU]i b'i Y[c'XY'fYei Yf]f'U'U'g]ghYbV]U'XY'XYg]bU'U'f]c'ž'dUFU'YbZU'h'U'f'ei Y'U'bfYV]U'f'É'U'g' 'dfYgYbV]U

ä i j]] U'i gj Yb]U'''''' dcf''''''3

GnYfYhbÄh_ Y'Öbb]U''''''3

⇒Zcfa U'/g'Y'i gU'dUFU]bj]hU'U'La] [cg'U'i bU'fYi b]i b'V'eb''U'gc'U']bhYbV]i b'XY'j Y'f'cg