

# DYfgcbU 9a Uj`



9a Uj` ! 9bWVYnLa ]Ybhc`Y]bhf cXi Wj` b

9gdYfUbhc

8UbÅg

9gja UH`>c\bž

? ÅfY`>c\bž

⇒Zcfa UžZcfa UYgHbXUf`XY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`La ][ c

9gja UH`DUb`c#DUā`cž

? ÅfYA cf`#: Ufž

⇒Zcfa UžZcfa UYgHbXUf`XY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui hi g`dUXfYg

9gja UH`Cb`\_`c`>Yfca Yž

? ÅfY`Cb`\_`Y`>Yfca Yž

⇒Zcfa UžZcfa UYgHbXUf`XY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`a ]Ya Vfc`XY`h`ZLa ]`]U

GUi hc b`>c\bž

< Y`>c\bž

⇒Zcfa UžZcfa UYgHbXUf`XY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`La ][ c

GUi hc b`>c\bž

< Y`>c\bž

A i m]bZcfa UžZcfa UYgHbXUf`XY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`La ][ c

>c\bž

>c\bž

⇒Zcfa UžZcfa UX]fYVWXY`X]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`La ][ c

A ]U`\_Ufž

? ÅfYž

A i m]bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`dUfUX]f][ ]fgY`Ui b`gYf`ei Yf]Xc

A ]U`\_Ufž

? ÅfYghž

A i m]bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`dUfUX]f][ ]fgY`U`U`dUfY`U

9gja UH`>c\bž

? ÅfYghY`>c\bž

⇒Zcfa UžgY`i gJ`dUfUX]f][ ]fgY`U`U`dUfY`U

8Ub`\_cb`dfc`j ]UfYhdc hc`

HU`\_Zcf`X]b`9!a Uj`"

GY`i gJ`dUfUfYgdc bXYf`Ui bU`VčffYgdc bXYbVjU

9g]gVcbU`XYbcj Y`U X]`XY`j ]"

8Yhj Uf [ cXhUh`ĀfY`ZfUX][ ]`[ Yb`"

GY`i gJ`dUfUfYgdc bXYf`Ui bU`VčffYgdc bXYbVjU

A ]`ifY`VYXU fUž`\_Y`a ]`bY`g`\_f]V]gXi a`h]ca` ``cb[ U`

>Y[ `Yf`a Y[ Yh`\_YX`UZ`Y[ ]`\_Y`\\Uf`g`\_fY] Yh]`g`Ā`Ub[ `h]X`"

GY`i gJ`WUbXc`gY`YgV]WY`Ui b] ]Y`c`La ][ c`U`ei ]Yb`bc`gY`\\U`VčbHUVU`Xc`XYgXY`\\UW`h]Ya dc

9g]g]hfc`cb[ Uē\_Y'b]`bY'g\_f]V]g'

8YhYf`gÁ`Ub[ h]X`g]XYb j ]`g]Xgh`Uj XY`cbhU`h'

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`YgM]VY`U'i b j ]Y'c`La ][ c`U'ei ]Yb'bc`gY`U'WēbhU'U'Xc`XYgXY`U'W'h]Ya dc

9a Uj`!`7i Yfdc

9gdYfUbhc

A ]g\_f]V]Ug'dcf`]bZcfa ]j ]bž\_Y''''

8UbÁg

>Y[ `g\_f]j Yf`Zcf`UhZcfhÁ`YX][ `UH''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`h]YbYg]bch]V]Ug]a dcf]UbhYg

ä i j ]`Uj Ugd`Ubc`b'dcf''''3

`Uf`Xi `Uj Yhbc[ `Y'd`UbYf`XYb''''3

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`ei ]YfYg]bj ]hUf`UU[ i ]Yb`U'i b Yj Ybhc`c`U'i bUfYi b]i b

8Ub`cb'dfc`gYbX]]`#]bj ]h]`#X]f]''''

A Ub[ YhU`Zcf`Zcf`gYbXY`gYb`#]bj ]hU]cbYb`#  
j YX`Á[ [Y`gYb''''

GY'i gJ'dUfU`U[ fUXYWf`U`U[ i ]Yb`#]bj ]hUf`UU[ i ]Yb`#UX↑`bhUf`]bZcfa U'Yi b

A ]Yg]hY`fY`XUb\_Ya U`U`j ]`dcf`X]f]`a ]b`#dfcdcb]  
a ]b`#g\_f]V]`U`a ]''''

>Y[ Yf`a Y[ YhU`bYa a Y][ `Zcf`UhXi`Zcf`hU`hY`a ][ `#h]`VÔX  
a ][ `#g\_fY ]''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`U[ fUXYW`g]bWfLa YbH`U`U[ i ]Yb`dcf`XYW]f`U[ c`#cZfYWf`U[ c`#YgM]V]f`Yb`fYZfYbV]U`U`U[ c

ø ]Yg]g]hY`U'U'Uē`Yj ]`g\_f]V]Ug]#]bj ]hUg]a ]b`#  
gYbXUg]a ]b''''

8Yhj Uf`gÁj Yb`][ h]UZX][ `Uh]g\_f]j Y`#]bj ]hYfY`#gYbXY''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`U'bfYV]Ug]bWfLa YbH`U`U[ i ]Yb`dcf`YgM]V]fY`#dcf`]bj ]hUfY`U`#dcf`Ybj ]UfY`U[ c

A ]Yg]hY`ùc]`[ ]hU`U'bc]V]ž\_Y''''

>Y[ Yf`Yf`m]hcj Yf`Uha YXXY`UH''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`U'bi bV]Ub`Vi YbUg]bch]V]Ug]U`cg]La ][ cg

A ]`ùc]`gU X]ž\_Y''''

>Y[ j Uf`Yf`m]hcj Yf`Uh`ÔfY`UH''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`hU'bg]a ]hY`i b`a Ybg]Y`c`i bU'bc]V]U

A ]`VYXU fUg]bZcfa ]j ]bž\_Y''''

>Y[ Yf`\_YX`UZUha Á]bZcfa YfYX][ `ca`UH''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`U'bi bV]Ub`a U'Ug]bch]V]Ug]U'i b`La ][ c

A ]`VYXU fUg]U X]h]cb''''

>Y[ j Uf`gÁ`\_YX`UZU`h`ÔfY`UH''''

GY'i gJ'dUfU`Wēbcg`Uf`U'i b`La ][ c`WUbXc`U'fYV]W]Xc`a U'Ug]bch]V]Ug

A ]`XUb\_i gžY`j ]`cb]hfc`i ga ]Ub`bcj Ub`fYh`eb`āY''''

>Y[ j ]`gÁ`hY`df]gdÁ`j ]gXi j ]`hY`\_Ya ]b`bmY  
`Ya a Yg]XY`dÁ''''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc`gY`ei ]YfY`ei Y`i b`La ][ c] YU`h`bi Yj U'd]½]bU`k W

6cbj c`i `UXcb]`a ]b`g` f`""`a YgUu]gnc`"A ]U  
i nUbfbca c`YgUg`""

J Āf`j`Yb`][`U`h]`ZŌY`a ]][`dĀ`""`a YggYb[`Yf`"A ]h  
Vfi [`YfbUj`b`Yf`""

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`g`Y`ei`]YfY`ei`Y`i`b`La`][`c`h`Y`U`[`fY`[`i`Y`U`i`b`g`Yf`]`V]c`XY`a`YbgJ`YfÉU`]bgU`b`h`b`YU`d`U`U`d`c`XYf`V`ta`i`b`]VUf`gY`  
a`]g`U`a`Ybi`Xc`

### 9a Uj`!`7`cbW`gj`i`b`

#### 9gdYfUbhc`

GU`i`h`U`""`\_`U`^X]fi`U`]]`\_`Y`a`]`dYfX]ùUg]]`b`"

#### 8UbĀg`

G][`Y`^h]`""`c[`ZcfhĀ`XYa`^j`cf`a`Y[`Yh`^Y[`gJ`bYf`XYa`"

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`ei`]YfYg`X`Y`V]f`Y`U`U`[`i`]Yb`ei`Y`^`c`Yi`hU`U`g`U`h`U`j`Āg`XY`XYg]bUhf]c`XY`Ya`Uj`

""`gYbXUg`]Ub#`]Ub`La`cb`"

""`g][`Yf`Y`^`"

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`chfU`dYfgcbU`Ybj`ÉU`gU`i`Xcg`Yb`i`b`Ya`Uj`

8]fi`gU`i`hcb`U`""`dcf`a`]"

G][`Y`^h]`""`Zcf`a`][`"

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`g`Y`ei`]YfY`gU`i`XU`U`chfU`dYfgcbU`U`hU`j`Āg`XY`XYg]bUhf]c`

A`]`Ub`hU`ù`i`Ug`U`X]`XY`j`]`VU`XU`"

>Y[`gYf`ZfYa`h]`U`h`^`ŌfY`ZfU`X][`g`bU`f`h`"

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`g`Y`XYgU`fYV]V]f`i`b`U`fYgdi`YgU`

F`Yg`\_f]Vi`VU`XU`"

G`\_f]j`h]`VU[`Y`g`bU`f`h`"

8]fYV]tcžgY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`g`Y`XYgU`fYV]V]f`i`b`U`fYgdi`YgU`

G`\_f]Vi`fYb`\_]La`""

G`\_f]j`h]`VU[`Y`b`Āf`""

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`ei`]YfYgei`Y`Y`XYg]bUhf]c`gc`c`fYgdc`bXU`W`Ub`Xc`h`Yb[`U`b`ch]V]Ug`XY`U`[`c`

GYbXi`U`a`]`gV][`cbž`\_]La`j`]`gV]Ug]cb`d`]"

GYbX`a`][`b`m`^`Y`X`Y`f`ž`b`Āf`X`i`j`Y`X`a`Y`f`Y`"

GY`i`gJ`W`Ub`Xc`ei`]YfYgei`Y`Y`XYg]bUhf]c`gc`c`fYgdc`bXU`W`Ub`Xc`h`Yb[`U`b`ch]V]Ug`XY`U`[`c`

5`h`Y`b`h`"

<`U`j`Y`X`Y`h`[`c`X`h`"

=bZcfa`U`žgY`i`gJ`U`Y`g`V]V]f`Y`g`U`Z`La`j`]U`fYg`c`La`][`cg`

A`]`La`Ug`j`]b`"

>Y[`Y`g`\_`Y`f`X][`"

GY`i`gJ`U`Y`g`V]V]f`Y`U`U`d`U`f`Y`U`

ä`]cb`V`cb`Ub`ž`

8`Y`V`Y`X`g`h`^`Ō`g`\_`Y`f`ž`

=bZcfa`U`žgY`i`gJ`U`Y`g`V]V]f`Y`g`U`Z`La`j`]U`fYg`c`La`][`cg`

# DYfgcbU 9a U]

ä ]cb`VcbUbž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg`c`La ] [ cg

A YX`XY`VYXgY`Öbg\_Yfž

ä ]cb`VcbUbž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg`c`La ] [ cg

8Yj Yb`][gY`\`]goyfž

ä ]cb`VcbUbž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg`c`La ] [ cg

5`hXYh`VYXgYž

ä ]i `a ]U`La cž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg`c`La ] [ cg

? Âf`][gž

A i `hY`XU`La cž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg

A UggYf`UZ\_Âf`][\YXž

A i `hU`La cž  
=bZcfa UžgY`i gJ`U`YgM[V]f`Yg`UZLa ]`]UFYg

? Âf`][\YXž