

Gc`]M]h XYg

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U



7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U! `=bhf cXi W]i b

5`Ya 1b

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` < Yffž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`a UjW`]bcž`bca VFY`XYgV`bcV]Xc

9gdYfUbhc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf`cž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` : fU ž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`ZYa Yb]bcž`bca VFY`XYgV`bcV]Xc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf]bcž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` 8 La Yb`i bX` < YffYbž

: cfa Užbca VFY`mg]l c`XY`XYg]bUUF]c`XYgV`bcV]Xcg

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf`c#`g]b`cf]bcž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` 8 La Yb`i bX` < YffYbž

: cfa UžU`X]f][ ]fgY`Uj Uf]Uj`dYfgcbUj`XYgV`bcV]XUj`c`Ui b`XYdUf]La Ybhc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf`cž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` 8 La Yb`i bX` < YffYbž

: cfa Užbca VFY`m[ ĀbYfc`XY`XYg]bUUF]c`hc]Ua Yb]Y`XYgV`bcV]Xcg

5`\_]i`ù]`dcj Uj`cbWfb]ž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` < Yff`G]Wa ]Xž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`a UjW`]bcž`bca VFY`V`bcV]Xc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf`c`Ga ]hž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` : fU`G]Wa ]Xž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`ZYa Yb]bcž`W]g]XUž`bca VFY`V`bcV]Xc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf]bc`Ga ]hž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` : fU`G]Wa ]Xž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`ZYa Yb]bcž`gc`hYfUž`bca VFY`V`bcV]Xc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf]bc`Ga ]hž

GY\`f[ Y\`fHY` : fU`G]Wa ]Xž

: cfa UžXYg]bUUF]c`ZYa Yb]bcž`bca VFY`V`bcV]Xcž`Yg]Uxc`V] ]`XYgV`bcV]Xc

9g]a Uu`g]b`cf]bc`Ga ]hž

⇒W`gh\`Y`g\`f[ YfbY`U`g`F`YZfYbn`Z`F`""`ni`f`  
J`YfZ`[`i`b`["

GY`i`g]U`V`a`c`Z`f]U`g]`]bhf cXi`V`cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`Ygh`Z`V`a`d`U`V]Xc`XY`hf`U`U`U`f`V`b`U`d`YfgcbU`gc`VFY`U`ei`Y`gY`Yg]V]VY

A ]Yg]Uj`ù`c`][ ]H]dcf`Yg]Uj`c`\_]H]\_]Y`f`YZfYbV`d`cf`""

⇒W`\`WY`""`ni`Yfgh]b`""`\_`YbbYb[`Y`Yfbž`U`g`Yf`""`  
VY]H]U`""

GY`i`g]d`U`U`X`U`f`XY`U`Y`g]`gc`VFY`V]a`c`gY`V`bcV]i`i`b`W`bX]X]U`c

A ]i`bi`Y`\_`cbU]ù]g`""`Yb`""`ž`\_]Ua` ``]`U]ù]g`""

""VUha ]W`i a `Y]b`9a dZ\`i b[ ggWfY]VYb`Z0f`gY]bY  
6Yk YfVi b[ `Ug`""""`=W`ZFi Y`a ]W`g\^fzX]Yg\`Yfa ]h  
h`b`ni `Cbbyb"

""dY]gja ]b`g\_f]V]`YHfcb`XY`fY`\_ca`YbXc`dcf`U`\_ca`dUb]  
`]UdYrc`df]""A ]YgUg]fY`\_cb]hbu]dcf`ZUf]`h]cb"

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`[`i`g]c`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`""

8]Y`5`fVY]hUg`7`YZ`#J`cf[ YgYm]Yf`#?`c`Y[ Y]j`cb`""  
gY]h`""`\Uha ]f]j`]Y`:`fYi`XY`VfY]hY`"

0 ]Yg]gd`Yri`fc`Yg]`aYz`#`cb]fc`]g]c`#`c`Y[`c`XY`""Y`XY`""

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`d`UWf`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`"

=W`ZFi Y`a ]W`zX]YgYg`9a dZ\`i b[ ggWfY]VYb`Z0f`""  
j`YfZUgYb`ni`X0fZYb`"b`X]YgYa`GWfY]VYb`a`0W]hY  
]W`a`Y]bYb`F`YgdY`\_hi`bX`a`Y]bY`6Yk`i`bXYfi`b[ `Z0f`  
X]YgYb`^`b[ Yb`A`Ubb`#X]YgY`^`b[ Y`:`fU`\_ni`a`  
5`i`gXfi`W`Vf]b[ YbzXYf`#X]Y`Y]bYb`\YfU`g]U[ YbXYb  
6Y]fU[ `ni`f`5`fVY]ha`Y]bYf`:`fi`ddY`[`Y`Y]gYh`U`h`"

A ]YgUgZ]`aU`g\_f]V]`h]i`b`YHfcb`XY`fY`\_ca`YbXc`dcf`""  
9b`h]i`YHf`c`a`]`U`h`gYgd]`a`]`a`]Ub`fYgdY`\_hcb`\_U`  
UdfYrcb`dcf`h]i`Vf]`U`^`bi`cz`\_]i`\_cbXi`\_]gY`g]Uf`Ub`  
\_cb]f]M]`cb`U`U`U`Wcfc`XY`a`]U[`fi`dc`"

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`d`UWf`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`"

GY`f`[`YfbY`j`YfZUgY`]W`XUg`9a dZ\`i b[ ggWfY]VYb`  
Z0f`""

A ]`bY`\`Uj`Ug`\`Yn]`hcb`Yb`g\_f]V]`ubhu`YHfcb`XY`fY`\_ca`YbXc`  
dcf`""

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`d`UWf`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`"

9g]g]ha ]f`Y]bY`[`fc>Y`:`fYi`XY`zY]b  
9a dZ\`i b[ ggWfY]VYb`Z0f`""ni`j`YfZUgYb`""

9g]gd`Yri`fc`g\_f]V]`YHfcb`XY`fY`\_ca`YbXc`dcf`""

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`d`UWf`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`"

=W`\_YbbY`""gY]h`""zU`g`Yf`#`g]Y`Y]bYb`?`i`fg`VY]`a`]f`  
VY`Y[`h`#`VY[`UbbzU`g`""ni`UfVY]hYb`"

A ]`g]Ug`""Y`XY`""z`\_]Ua`\_`#]`Ybg`f]M]`u]gYb`a`]U`  
\_`Ugc`#`\_ca`Yb]g`U`Wcf]`aY`""

GY`i`gU`dUfU`XUf`XYhU`Yg]gcVfY`W]a`c`gY`Vtb]cV]i`U`i`b`W]bX]XU`c`"

=W`\_YbbY`""gY]h`""]b`a`Y]bYf`H]h][`\_]h]U`g`""VY]`""  
"

A ]`\_`cbUg`""dcf`""a`cbU`c`#`U`f`c`^`Yb`a`]U`\_`UdU]h`\_`\_]Y`""  
Y`""

GY`i`gU`dUfU`XUf`XYhU`Yg]gcVfY`W]a`c`gY`Vtb]cV]i`U`i`b`W]bX]XU`c`"

=W`k`Uf`j`cb`""V]g`""7`YZ`#J`cf[ YgYm]Yf`#?`c`Y[ Y]#`  
@`Y`fYf]j`cb`""

A ]`Yg]g`U`aYz`cb`#`cb]fc`]g]c`#`c`Y[`cb`#]bg]fi`]g]c`b`XY`"  
XY`""U`""

GY`i`gU`dUfU`XUf`XYhU`Yg]gcVfY`W]a`c`gY`Vtb]cV]i`U`i`b`W]bX]XU`c`"

""UfVY]hY`Z0f`a`]W`U`g`""U`b`i`bHfYgW]YX`]W]Yb`  
Dfc`Y`\_hYb`"5`i`Z`:`fi`bX`U[`Y`gY]bYf`#]`fYf`5`fVY]h`  
k`0fXY`]W`\_]`b`#`g]Y`U`g`Y]bYb`#Y]bY`XYf`VYgYb`""  
Y]bg]W]hYbZ`XYf`#X]Y`V]g]Ub[ `Z0f`i`bg[`YUfVY]hY`U`h`"

""U`Wcf]g]dcf`a`]`df]`X]j`Yfg]U`dfc`Y`\_h`c`^`\_]Y`""z`\_`U`VU]h]U`  
g`f`\_]U`#]U`U`Wcfc`za`]Yg]i`g`\_j`U]Z]`]b`#]b`\_]Y`i`bi`Y`U`  
d`Y`^`VcbU`""z`\_`Yb]`]Ua`\_`Uj`]g`"

GY`i`gU`Vta`c`ZfUgY`]b]fcXi`V]cf]U`W`UbXc`gY`\`U`hYb]Xc`Y`d`UWf`XY`fU`U`U`f`Vtb`U`dYfgcbU`gcVfY`U`ei`Y`gY`YgW]VY`"

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZYfYbV]U!` < UM]`]XUXYg

5`Ya 1b

GY]h6Y[ ]bb'i bgYfYf`Ni gJa a YbUfVY]h\UWY`]W` ]\b`#  
g]Y`U`g`""DYfgcb`\_YbbYb[ `Y`YfbH`

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`i b`UgdYMc`dcg]h]j c`XY`U`dYfgcbU`]XUX`XY`WbX]XUhc

9gdYfUbc

9\_XY`U`\_ca YbWd`XY`b]U`\_i b`UWcfUXcza ]`\_cbUg`]b#`]b`  
\_]Y`""

""nY]WbYfY`Yf`g]W`XUXi fW`U` gZ`XUgg`""

GY'i gJ`dUfU`Yi d`]Wf`cg`df]bV]dU`Yg`UgdYMc`cg`dcg]h]j cg`ei Y`Y`WbX]XUhc`U`XYa cg`fUXc

""X]g]b[ ]gdYf`""

Ni `gY]bYb`#`]\fYb`[ fO`hYb`GhAf`\_Yb`nA`\`Yb`""

GY'i gJ`dUfU`a cg`fUf`cg`df]bV]dU`Yg`di b`hcg`Z`Yf`hYg`XY`WbX]XUhc

@]U#]U`d`Y`^`[ fUbXU`H`Ybhc`YgUg`""

9f`#g]Y`]ghY]bYfY`\_fYU`h] fY`L`DfcV`Ya `OgYff]bL`

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`U`i b`WbX]XUhc`ei Y`Z`W]a Yb`Y`UW`dU`mig`dYfU`cg`fY`hcg`dfcdi`Yg`hcg

@]#]`YgUg`\_fYU`dfcV`Ya`cg`j`]`c`

9f`#g]Y`j`YfZQ`hO`Vf`Y]b`j`]Y`Z`A`h]`[ Yg`GdY`fi`a`\_`Ub`  
:`\_A`][`\_Y]hYb`"

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`W`UbXc`i b`WbX]XUhc`h]Yb`Y`i`bU`j`Uf]Y`XUX`VU`Ub`WUXU`XY`\`UW`]XUXYg

@]#]`\`Uj`Ug`Uf`U`Ub`Uf`cb`XY`\_`UdUW`c`^`

9f`#g]Y`\_ca`a`i`b]n]Yf`hig]Yb`Y`#]`fY`=>XYb`\_`Uf`i`bX`  
XYi`h]W`"

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`U`i b`WbX]XUhc`V`b`Vi`Yb`Ug`\`UW`]XUXYg`XY`V`ta`i`b]W`W]i`b`

@]#]`\_ca`i`b]`Ug`]U`b`#]U`b`]X`Yc`b`\_`Uf`Y`"

9f`#g]Y`\_Ubb`a`]h]`Yf`U`b`k`cf`hi`b`[ `i`hi`a`[ `Y`Yb`"

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`U`i b`WbX]XUhc`ei`Y`di`YXY`a`Ub`Y`Uf`U`i`b`Yei`]dc`#`dfcm`V`Mc`XY`Z`cfa`U`UX`W`W`UXU`mei`Y`hf`U`U`U`V]Yb`  
VU`c`df`Yg]i`b`

@]#]`a`Ub`U`U`U`g]f`Yg`d`cb`X`W`W`b`V`cb`Y`"

9f`#g]Y`j`YfZQ`hO`Vf`Y]b`V`fY]hYg`K`]ggYb`]b`""""

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`U`g`\`UW`]XUXYg`ei`Y`Y`WbX]XUhc`U`Cb`di`YXY`c`Z`Y`W`f`

@]#]`\`Uj`Ug`[`f`Ub`X`Ub`g]`cb`XY`""

9f`Yf`Z`U`g`h`b`Yi`Y`?`cbn`Y`d`h`Y`Ai`»`Yf`g`h`g`W`b`Y``i`bX`]`gh`  
X`U`f`O`V`f`\]`b`U`g`c`Z`Y`b`Z`f`\_`cb`g`f`i`\_`h]`Y`?`f]`h]`\_`i`bX`  
5`ba`Yf`\_i`b`[`Yb`ni`g]Y]bYf`5`fVY]h`

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`U`i b`WbX]XUhc`U`gh`h`c`mi`X]b`1/2`]V`/a`i`mi`U`U`[`U`Xcf`"

@]`Y`df`Yb`U`g]b`c`j`U`b`\_`cb`W`d`h`c`b`f`Ud]XY`\_`U`^`U`W`d`h`U`g`  
\`Y`d`Ya`Ub`\_`f]`h]`\_`cb`\_`U`^`]b`g`f`i`cb`d`f]`^]U`U`W`c`f`c`"

5`b`X]Y`g`Yf`G`H`Y`a`O`M`H`]W`U`ba`Yf`\_`Yb`z`X`U`g`""""gh`  
i`bX`X]Y`:`\_A`][`\_Y]h`V`g]h`n`z`""""

GY'i gJ`dUfU`XYgM]V]f`XY`U`Y`g`Y`g`d`Y`W`Z]V`g`Yb`f`Y`U`W]i`b`U`U`\`UW`]XUX`XY`WbX]XUhc`dUfU`\`U`W`f`U`[`c`

A`]j`c`i`ga`Yb`M]`a`]h]Y`Z`\_`Y`""Yg`Ug`""\_`U`^`u`]\`Uj`Ug`U`  
\_`UdUW`cb`""

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U

GY]bY'#]\fY'U »Yf[Yk Ò\`b`WY: À\[\_Y]ž`""žk Uf  
j cb'[fc»Ya`K`YfH'

@]U#]UY\_gYf cfX]bUfU`\_UdUW`c`XY`""Yghgj UcfY[U`

GYi gJ'dUfU'XYgM]V]f`Ua`Y`cf`WU]XUX`XY`WbX]XUhc

9f`#g]Y`U`h]b`""ghYgY]bY`U`h] YF`c`Y`  
Y]b[ Ybca`a`Yb"

@]#]`ā]La`dfYbUgU`h] Ub`fc`cb`Yb`""

GYi gJ'dUfU'XYgM]V]f`U`i`b`WbX]XUhc`UM]j`c`ei`Y`Y`[i`gU]bj`c`i`WUfgy`Yb`g`h`fUMU`c`

9f`#g]Y`U`h]g]W`g`hYg]Ub`HYfa`]bUWgdfUW`Yb`"K`Ybb  
Yf`#g]Y`Y]b`5`b`]Y[ Yb`c`XYf`Y]bY`F`ØV`ZFU[ Y`ni`Y]bYf`  
5`i`Z[ UY`U`Už`gdf]W`hYf`#g]Y`X]Yg`\_`Uf`i`bX`XY`i`h]W`  
Ubž`i`bX`[ ]MhXLa`]hUbXYfYb`Y]bY`G]a`a`Yž`X]Y`nk`Uf`  
À`b`]W`Ya`dZ]bXYbž`X]Yg`UWYf`b]W`hgU[ Yb`\_`Cb`bYb`  
cXYf`k`c`Yb"

@]#]`Z]bUg]Ub`UWcf`cb`g`f`Ucf`Uc`"?`]Ua`\_`#]`U`U`g`  
\_`cbWf`bcb`U`XYa`UbXcb`df`Ug][bcž`#]`dUf`c`Ug`]U#]U`  
a`Yb`gcb`\_`UfY`\_`U`fY`\_`hž`Xcb`Ub`h`j`c`â`cb`U`\_`cb`U`]U`  
dcj`Ug]g]b]g]X`bY`dcj`UgU`bY`j`c`Ug]X]f]"

GYi gJ'dUfU'XYgM]V]f`U`i`b`WbX]XUhc`Ugh`hc`m]X]b]½`]Wt`/a`i`m]U`U[ UXcf"

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U! F YgdcbgU]`]XUXYgXY`VMF[ c

5`Ya`Yb

9gdYfUbh

K`À`fYbX`g]bYf`#]\fYf`NY]hWY]`i`bg`U`hYf`#g]Y`""""  
8]YgY`J`YfUbk`cfh]b[ `i`a`ZggY`""""

8i`a`\_`#]`Ygh]g`â`Yb]ž`\_`#]`""H]i`f`YgdcbXWt`]a`d`\_`]g`""

GYi gJ'dUfU'XUf`i`bU`]g]U`m]XYgM]dV]i`b`XY`hUfYUg`Y`U`XUg]U`WVc`dcf`i`b`WbX]XUhc

Ni`gY]bYb`#]\fYb`k`]W]h[ ghYb`J`YfUbk`cfh]W`\_`Y]hYb`  
n`À`hYb`""

@]U#]U`^`â`ZU`^`f`YgdcbXWt`^`Ygh]g`""

GYi gJ'dUfU'XUf`i`bU`]g]U`XY`Ug]hUfYUg]X]Uf]Ug]ei`Y`Y`WbX]XUhc`Y`j`i`U`WVc

GY]bY`#]\fY`k`ÒW`Ybh]WYb`5`i`Z[ UYb`i`a`ZggYb`""

@]U#]U`^`gYa`U`bU`^`hUg`c`^`]a`d`\_`]g`""

GYi gJ'dUfU'XUf`i`bU`]g]U`XY`Ug]hUfYUg]X]Uf]Ug]ei`Y`Y`WbX]XUhc`Y`j`i`U`WVc

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U! 9j U i U]i b

5`Ya`Yb

9gdYfUbh

ÀW`a`ÒW`hY`WYfcbYbž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bY: fYi`XY`k`Ufž`a`]h`""  
ni`UfVY]hYb`"9f`#g]Y`]ghY]bY`j`Yf`Àgg]WY`i`bX`\_`i`[ Y`  
DYf`gcb`a`]hY]bYa`U`g[ Ydf]A[ hYb`G]bb`Zf`<`i`a`cf"

A`j`U`i`gX]f]ž`\_`Y`ù]`Ygh]Ug]U`f`UW`U`dcf`UWcf]`\_`i`b`""ž`\_`#]`  
Ygh]Ug]Z]X]bXU`\_`U`^`]b`h`][ Yb]U`dYf`gcb`\_`i`b`VcbU`g]b`h`c`XY`  
`i`a`i`fc"

GYi gJ'dUfU'XUf`i`bU`Y`j`U`i`U]i`b`dcg]h]j`U`XY`i`b`WbX]XUhc

K`Ybb`gY]bY`#]\fY`@]Y]gh]b[ `]b`i`bgYfYa`  
l`bhYfb`Y`a`Yb`U`g`bX]n`Zf`gY]bY`#]\fY`@]Y]gh]b[ `WY`  
À`bYb`[ Y`hYb`\_`Ubbž`XUbb`k`ÀfY`Yf`#g]Y`Y]bY`YW`hY`  
6YfY]WYfi`b[ `Zf`ÀfY: ]fa`U`

GY`]U#]U`U[ UXC`Yb`b]U`\_`ca`dUb]c`Ygh]Ug]VcbU`]bX]`c`XY`  
\_`]ca`\_`#]`Y`ZUfi`gYb`j`]Už`\_`#]`Ygh]gY`gY`gY`Y`dcb]h]j`U`  
j`Ucf`U`c`U`j`]U`dfc[ f]Ua`c`"

GY'i gJ'dUFU'XU'f'i bU'Yj U'i U]i b'a i midcg]h]j U'XY'i b'WbX]XUhc

A Y]bYf'A Y]bi b[ 'bUW' ]gh''''Y]b'g\^f'Z Y]»][ Yf'i bX Y][ Ybj YfUbrk cfi]WXYf'A ]hUfV]hYfZXYf Y]b'Dfc'Y\_h ghYrg]b'g]bYf'; AbnY'Xi fWXXf]b[ H'

9b'a ]Ucd]b]cž''''Yg]Ug`UwcfYa U'dYfgbcčž\_ ]i ^'bYj Uf]Y \_ca dfYbUgdfW]hYž\_ ]cb'dfc'Y\_hc'hYa Ug'

GY'i gJ'dUFU'XU'f'i bU'Yj U'i U]i b' dcg]h]j U'XY'i b'WbX]XUhc

'''' ]YZfghY]bY'5 fVY]hU gbUa `cg'ei U ]]hU]j \cWk Yfh][ 'i bX'hYfa ]b[ YfYWXhU''

''''\_cbgY\_ ] YbW'dfcXi \_hUgUHU\_ ] U]hcb`Uwcfcb Yb cdcfh bU'a Ub]Yfc''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'XU'f'i bU'Yj U'i U]i b' dcg]h]j U'XY'i b'WbX]XUhc

8 ]Y'Y]bn][ Y'GWk AWYzX]Y' ]W'ni 'gY]bYf'#] \fYf @Y]gh b[ 'Uba Yf\_Yb\_ \_Ubbžk Uf''''

@U'bi fU'UFYc'XY'a U'Zcfhcž\_ ]i b'a ] ]Ua 'bch]gYb` ]U# ]U U[ UXc'Yg]g''''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'fYZf]fgY'U'i b'UgdYWk' bY[ Uhj c'WUbXc'gY'Yj U'OU'U'i b'WbX]XUhc

A Y]bYf'A Y]bi b[ 'bUW' ]gc`h''''''XYb'J cfni [ 'j cf UbXYfYb'? UbX]XUhb'YfU'hYbžk Y]''''

A ]\_fYXUgž\_ Y''''XYj i g\_cbg]XYf] UbHU 'U]U' \_UbX]XUhc^ aUf''''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'fYW'za YbXUf'U' WbX]XUhc'dcf'fUhcYgYgdYWž]Wg'i bU'Zcfa U'a i midcg]h]j U'XY'Yj U'i Uf'U'i b'WbX]XUhc

7 UfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U! 7 cbW g]i b

5`Ya 1b

''''k AfY'Y]bY' [ fc»Ufh][ Y'6 YfY]WXYfi b[ 'Zdf` ãf Dfc[ fUa a " : Zf'k Y]hYf' ãZcfa Uh]cbYb'gh\Y' ]W ãbYb' [ YfbY'dYf'9a U] `cXYf'HY'YZcb'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ "

9gdYfUhc

''''Yg]cg[ fUbXU'UXcbc'U'j ]U'dfc[ fUa c''GY'a ] W'hYfY dcj Ug\Yd]žVcbj c'i 'gMbX]fYrdc hcb'U'a ]U 'h'YZcb] a ]b''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'W'zbW ]f'i bU'WfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U'dcg]h]j U

ãW' [ YVY'a Y]bY'bUW'XfØW` ]WXY'9a dZ\`i b[ 'Zdf'''' U''9f'#g]Y'k AfY'Y]bY'6 YfY]WXYfi b[ 'Zdf` ãf Dfc[ fUa a "

''''\Uj Uj'a ]Ub'ZcfHUb'fY\_ca YbXcb''@]# ]Yg]cg\_fYX]hc'U j ]U'dfc[ fUa c''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'W'zbW ]f'i bU'WfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U'a i midcg]h]j U

ãW' V]b'ni j Yfg]W]h]WžXUgg''''U' W'ni \_Øbz][ 'gY\ f`Y]gh b[ gg]uf\_ 'gY]b'k ]fX''9f'#g]Y'\Uha Y]bY'\ØW'ghY 9a dZ\`i b[ "

A ]Yg]Ug'WfHž\_ Y''''XU fcgYg]h'fYdfcXi \_h]j U''@]# ] \Uj Uj'a ]Ub'd'Y^'U'Hub'fY\_ca YbXcb''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'W'zbW ]f'i bU'WfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U'a i midcg]h]j U

ãW' \_Ubb']\b'#g]Y'c\bY'XYb'J cfV\Uhg\^f Ya dZ\`Yb'' : Ø'F ØW`ZfU[ Yb'gh\Y' ]W ãbYb' [ YfbY'dYf'9a U] `cXYf'HY'YZcb'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ "

A ]XcbUgU` ]#]`a ]Ub'd'Y'U'Hub'fY\_ca YbXcbžgYb fYhYfj Y'c''6cbj c'i 'gMbX]fYrdc hcb'U 'h'YZcb]`a ]bžgY'j ] \Uj Ujd`]U'b'XYa UbXc'b''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'W'zbW ]f'i bU'WfHJ'XY'fYZfYbV]U'Yi hYa UXUa Yb'hY'dcg]h]j U

≡W [ `U WY ZYghUb'gY]bY'#] \fY'U » Yf[ Yk Ō\bi ]WXYb  
: Å\j[ \_Y]Hb'Ug''''i bXYa dZ\`Y']\b'#g]Y  
bUWXfØW`]W\ ni f'K Y]HfV] Xi b[ `Ub'≡fYf  
l b]j Yfg]hAžk c`Yf#g]Y'g]W'k Y]HfYbtk ]W`Yb'i bX  
gY]bY'#] \fY'HU'YbH'Y]bgYmYb' \_Ubb"

A ] Z]fa Y`\_fYXUg'Yb` ]U'`b#]U'`b'Y'g]UfU'`b' \_UdU'c'`b'dcf''''  
\_U`ZcfHY'fY\_ca YbXUg`]b#]b'dcf'd'i UYXi \_UXc`äYj ]U  
i b]j Yfg]Hucž`\_Y`#]`dcj UgX]g c`j ] \_U`Ud`\_]` ]U'`b#]U'`b  
Vf`]U'`b' HU'YbHc'`b"

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'YI hfYa UXLa YbH'`dcg]h]j U

9g]gia ]f'Y]bY[ fc>Y: fYi XYž`\a #]\f'a Y]bY  
\ŌWgY'9a dZ\`i b[ `U gni gdfYW'Yb'' ≡W `cZYZXUgg  
X]YgY'`bZcfa U]cb ZØf'G]Y`\] ZFY]W ]gH'

ø ] Yg]Ug`\_cbHbH[ ]UbH]dcj ]Xcb]U` ]#]`a ]U'd'YU'HU  
fY\_ca YbXc''A ] YgdYfUgž`\_Y]h]i ]bZcfa c`Yg]cg\`YdYa U'

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'YI hfYa UXLa YbH'`dcg]h]j U

≡W`\_Ubb''''''bUWXfØW`]W`U'g]j ]Y'j YfgdfYW'YbXYb  
? UbX]XU'Yb`Ya dZ\`Yb"

A ] YbH'i n]Uga Y'fY\_ca YbXUg''''\_ ]Y`YgdYf][ ]Ub`\_UbX]XU'cb''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'YI hfYa UXLa YbH'`dcg]h]j U

≡W` \UWY'gY'`Hb'X]Y;` Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž`Ya UbXYb  
j cFV\U'hcg'ni `Ya dZ\`Yb''8 UAYf`]ghY'g'a ]f'Y]bY  
[ fc>Y: fYi XYžX]Yg]a : U`Y'j cb''''''h' b'ni`\_ŌbbYb"

A ]`dcj ]gia U'cZHY'fY\_ca YbX] ]i b'gYb'fYnYfj UXc''ø ] Yg]Ug  
d`Yni f'c`ZUf] ]h]cb`Yb`U`\_Uhc`XY''''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'YI hfYa UXLa YbH'`dcg]h]j U

≡W` fYgdY`\_h]YfY''''''U'g? c``Y[ Yb`#? c``Y[ ]b/HfchXYa  
a i gg]W` ≡bYb`Y\ f`]W'Yfk Y]gY'a ]H]Y] YbžXUgg]W  
]b'#g]Y ZØf`≡f'i bHfYb\`a Yb``Y]XYf'b]W'h  
Ya dZ\`Yb`\_Ubb"

A ]`fYgdY`\_h]Ug''''\_ ]Y`\_c`Y[ cbžg]X'a ] XYj Ug\cbYg]YX]f]ž`\_Y  
a ] bY'dcj Ug]fY\_ca YbX]``]b#]b'dcf`j ]U`\_ca dUb]c''

GY'i gJ'WUbXc'gY'd]Ybg]U'ei Y`Y`WUbX]XU'hc'bc`Yg]hžW]Z]WUXc'dUFU'Y`hfUMU'c`

: Ø'k Y]HfY': fU[ Yb'gY\Y]W` ≡bYb'[ YfbY'ni f  
J YfZØ]i b["

A ] Yg]cg`\_cbHbHU'fYgdcbX]`bYb]i `b'd']U'`b`XYa UbXc'`bž  
\_Yj ]`dcj Ug\U ]"

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'dcg]h]j U

: Ø'k Y]HfY'`bZcfa U]cbYb'gY\Y]W` ≡bYb'[ YfbY  
dYf`6f]YZ`#9a U]`ni f`J YfZØ]i b["

J ]`dcj Ug`\_cbHU`\_h]`a ]b'dYf`YnYf'c#Yndc`hcžgY'j ]`dcgi`Ug  
bYb]i b'd']Ub ]bZcfa cb''

GY'i gJ'dUFU'VčbW ]f'i bU'WfHU'XY'fYZfYbV]U'dcg]h]j U